GERM 306: Introduction to German Linguistics: Phonetics and Phonology (Winter Term)

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Teaching Assistant Information (if relevant): n/a

Bachelor of Arts / Major in Modern Languages and Cultural Studies:
https://www.ualberta.ca/modern-languages-and-cultural-studies/undergraduate-program-information/prospective-undergraduate-students

Course Prerequisite: German 212 or consent of department. German 303 is also a co-requisite (must be taken before or at the same time as 306).
It is your responsibility as a student to ensure that you have the appropriate prerequisites for the course.

Course-based Ethics Approval in place regarding all research projects that involve human testing, questionnaires, etc.?
☐ Yes ☑ No, not needed

Community Service Learning component
☐ Required ☐ Optional ☑ None

Past or Representative Evaluative Course Material Available
☐ Exam registry – Students’ Union
    http://www.su.ualberta.ca/services/infolink/exam/
☐ See explanations below
☐ Document distributed in class
☑ Other (templates for exams distributed and discussed in class)
☑ NA (no final exam)

Course Description, Objectives and Expected Learning Outcomes:
In this course you will learn about the sound systems of the German and English languages. The comparison of English and German serves as a way of correcting problems of interference from one language in the learning of another. At the end of this course, students will be able to:
• transcribe both German and English with the International Phonetic Alphabet,
• describe the sounds of both languages using phonetic description, and
• improve both their own pronunciation problems and help others improve theirs.
The goal of this course is practical—it should help students and future teachers to be able to correct phonological problems in students of German as a second language—but the theoretical aspects can also serve as an introduction to German linguistics.

**Course Format:** The objectives of this course will be learned from a combination of assigned readings, class discussions of those readings, and writing-to-learn assignments.

**Texts:**
*German Phonetics and Phonology: Theory and Practice*, by Mary Grantham O’Brien and Sarah Fagan

**Additional Course Fees**
☐ Yes  ☑ No

**Important Dates:** [See Academic Schedule in current Calendar](https://calendar.ualberta.ca/content.php?catoid=6&navoid=806#Examinations_(Exams)

First Day of Class: January 6, 2020
Add/Delete Date: January 17, 2020
50% Withdrawal Date: February 5, 2020
Winter Term Reading Week: February 18-21, 2020
Withdrawal Date: April 1, 2020
Last Day of Class: April 8, 2020
Final Exam Date (if applicable): No final exam

Date of Deferred Final Exam (if applicable): Please consult the following site:
https://calendar.ualberta.ca/content.php?catoid=6&navoid=806#Examinations_(Exams)

Deferred Final Examination: For information on how to apply for a deferred exam see “I Missed my Final Exam, Now What?”

**Grade Distribution (see “Explanatory Notes”):**
Your end-of-semester grade will be calculated on the basis of the following:
- Participation: 15% (throughout the semester)
- Homework/In-class-work: 15% (throughout the semester)
- Exam I: 25% (27 February 2020)
- Exam II: 25% (31 March 2020)
- Article summary (presented in class and submitted as a paper): 20% (short presentations in final two class periods, paper due Thursday, April 14th, 2020 at 4pm)

**Explanatory Notes on Assignments:**
**Homework/In-class-work:** In class (and continuing at home if necessary), you will do a couple of different kinds of exercises concerning pronunciation. You should regard these exercises as preparation for the exams. These homework assignments will be marked on the following system: if you do the work, you get a mark of “95”; if you do the work exceptionally well, you get a mark of “100”, and if you do the work poorly or if the
work is unfinished, you get a “50”. (Consistently completed homework therefore corresponds to a mid-range “A” for that portion of your grade.)

**Article summary (presentation and final paper):**
About halfway through the semester, you will look for and find in the library a scientific article concerning an aspect of the course material that interests you. You will present that article in class during one of the three final class periods, and you will also write up a summary and evaluation of it as a final paper. The presentations should be approximately ten minutes in length. After the presentation, each speaker should expect to entertain questions from the class or from Dr. Dailey-O’Cain, so that you can get feedback on your work and use these ideas in your final paper if it is necessary. Your final paper is due Wednesday December 12th at 4pm, and it should be delivered to Dr. Dailey-O’Cain’s office. Students who have German as a major must write it in German; others may choose between writing it in German or English. It should be approximately five pages long, but it may be a bit longer or a bit shorter.

**Exams:** The exams consist of short-answer questions and exercises. They should be written in German, but just as with the homework, Dr. Dailey-O’Cain will not count language errors against your grade. You may use dictionaries during the exams; these will be provided in class (please do not bring your own). Both exams will take the length of a regular class period.

**Required Notes:**
Policy about course outlines can be found in the [Evaluation Procedures and Grading System](#) of the University Calendar.

**Student Responsibilities:**

**Academic Integrity:**
The University of Alberta is committed to the highest standards of academic integrity and honesty. Students are expected to be familiar with these standards regarding academic honesty and to uphold the policies of the University in this respect. Students are particularly urged to familiarize themselves with the provisions of the [Code of Student Behaviour](#) and avoid any behaviour that could potentially result in suspicions of cheating, plagiarism, misrepresentation of facts and/or participation in an offence. Academic dishonesty is a serious offence and can result in suspension or expulsion from the University.

All students should consult the [Academic Integrity website](#). If you have any questions, ask your instructor.

An instructor or coordinator who is convinced that a student has handed in work that he or she could not possibly reproduce without outside assistance is obliged, out of consideration of fairness to other students, to report the case to the Associate Dean of the Faculty. See the [Academic Discipline Process](#).

**Learning and Working Environment:**
The Faculty of Arts is committed to ensuring all students; faculty and staff are able to
study and work in an environment that is safe and free from discrimination and harassment. It does not tolerate behaviour that undermines that environment. The Department urges anyone who feels that this policy is being violated to:

- Discuss the matter with the person whose behaviour is causing concern; or
- If that discussion is unsatisfactory, or there is concern that direct discussion is inappropriate or threatening, discuss it with the Chair of the Department.

For additional advice or assistance regarding this policy you may contact the Office of the Student Ombuds. Information about the University of Alberta Discrimination and Harassment Policy and Procedures is described in UAPPOL.

**Sexual Violence Policy:**
It is the policy of the University of Alberta that sexual violence committed by any member of the University community is prohibited and constitutes misconduct. Resources and more information can be found at https://www.ualberta.ca/campus-life/sexual-violence

**Territorial Statement:**
“The University of Alberta acknowledges that we are located on Treaty 6 territory, and respects the histories, languages, and cultures of the First Nations, Métis, Inuit, and all First Peoples of Canada, whose presence continues to enrich our vibrant community.” (from the beginning of the Calendar).

**Recording of Lectures:**
Audio or video recording, digital or otherwise, of lectures, labs, seminars or any other teaching environment by students is allowed only with the prior written consent of the instructor or as a part of an approved accommodation plan. Student or instructor content, digital or otherwise, created and/or used within the context of the course is to be used solely for personal study, and is not to be used or distributed for any other purpose without prior written consent from the content author(s).

**Attendance, Absences, and Missed Grade Components:**
Regular attendance is essential for optimal performance in any course. In cases of potentially excusable absences due to illness or domestic affliction, notify your instructor by e-mail within two days. Regarding absences that may be excusable and procedures for addressing course components missed as a result, consult sections Attendance and Examinations of the University Calendar. Be aware that unexcused absences will result in partial or total loss of the grade for the “attendance and participation” component(s) of a course, as well as for any assignments that are not handed-in or completed as a result.

Deferral of term work is a privilege and not a right; there is no guarantee that a deferral will be granted. Misrepresentation of facts to gain a deferral is a serious breach of the Code of Student Behaviour.
In this course, if you cannot attend a regular class (i.e. non-exam or presentation) period, you will simply be required to e-mail Dr. Dailey-O'Cain anytime before the beginning of that class period to let her know that you will be absent (or, in an emergency where you cannot get to your computer, please contact the main office at 780-492-4926 and leave a message for Dr. Dailey-O'Cain). If you do this, your absence will be marked as excused. You do not need to give the reason for your absence, but please remember that you can't participate in discussions and other in-class activities if you are not present, and that frequent absences, even excused ones, will necessarily have an effect on your participation mark. If you do not let Dr. Dailey-O'Cain know ahead of time that you will be absent, your absence will be marked as unexcused, and you will receive an automatic zero for any in-class activities or writing assignments that day, as well as for any at-home assignments due that day.

In cases of potentially excusable absences due to illness or domestic affliction on exam or presentation days, notify Dr. Dailey-O’Cain by e-mail within two days. Regarding absences that may be excusable and procedures for addressing course components missed as a result, consult sections 23.3(1) [http://www.registrar.ualberta.ca/calendar/Regulations-and-Information/Academic-Regulation/23.3.html#23.3](http://www.registrar.ualberta.ca/calendar/Regulations-and-Information/Academic-Regulation/23.3.html#23.3) and 23.5.6 [http://www.registrar.ualberta.ca/calendar/Regulations-and-Information/Academic-Regulation/23.5.html#23.5](http://www.registrar.ualberta.ca/calendar/Regulations-and-Information/Academic-Regulation/23.5.html#23.5) of the University Calendar.

Be aware that unexcused absences will result in partial or total loss of the grade for the “attendance and participation” component(s) of a course, as well as for any assignments that are not handed-in or completed as a result.

Policy for Late Assignments:

If your absence is excused (i.e., if you have notified Dr. Dailey-O'Cain before the absence that you will not be there; see the previous section for details), your late assignment should be turned in at the next class period. If your absence is not excused (i.e., if you have NOT notified Dr. Dailey-O'Cain before the absence that you will not be there), your late assignments will not be accepted. If you do have an excused absence, you are still responsible for asking Dr. Dailey-O’Cain at the next class meeting you attend what the missed assignments were, and for asking a fellow student for any in-class notes you have missed. If you do have an excused absence, you are still responsible for asking Dr. Dailey-O’Cain at the next class meeting you attend what the missed assignments were, and for asking a fellow student for any in-class notes you have missed. If you do have an excused absence, you are still responsible for asking Dr. Dailey-O’Cain at the next class meeting you attend what the missed assignments were, and for asking a fellow student for any in-class notes you have missed.

Disclaimer:

Any typographical errors in this syllabus are subject to change and will be announced in class and posted on eClass. The date of the final examination is set
by the Registrar and takes precedence over the final examination date reported in this syllabus.

**Student Resources:**
The best all-purpose website for student services is: [https://www.ualberta.ca/current-students](https://www.ualberta.ca/current-students).

**Accessibility Resources:** (1–80 SUB)
The University of Alberta is committed to creating work and learning communities that inspire and enable all people to reach their full potential. Accessibility Resources promotes an accessible, inclusive, and universally designed environment. For general information to register for services visit the [Accessibility Resources](#) webpage.

**The Academic Success Centre:** (1-80 SUB)
The [Academic Success Centre](#) offers a variety of workshops on effective study and exam strategies. There are in-person and online sessions available for a modest fee.

**The Centre for Writers:** (1-42 Assiniboia Hall)
The [Centre for Writers](#) offers free one-on-one writing support to students, faculty, and staff. Students can request consultation for a writing project at any stage of development. Instructors can request class visits and presentations.

**Health and Wellness Support:** There are many health and community services available to current students. For more information visit the [Health and Wellness Support](#) webpage.

**Office of the Student Ombuds:**
The [Office of the Student Ombuds](#) offers confidential interviews, advice and support to students facing academic, discipline, interpersonal and financial difficulties.

**Grading:**
Assessment of the individual course components may be in the form of numerical marks or letter grades. The final letter grade will be based on "a combination of absolute achievement and relative performance in a class" (University Calendar, [Evaluation Procedures and Grading System](#)). The University Grading Procedure mandates that "a student’s level of achievement of their grade, and the descriptor of that grade must be aligned" ([https://policiesonline.ualberta.ca/](https://policiesonline.ualberta.ca/)). The following guidelines have been adopted by the Department of Modern Languages and Cultural Studies:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Descriptor</th>
<th>Letter Grade</th>
<th>Grade Point Value</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**“MLCS Undergraduate Grading Scale”**
### Excellent. A+, A or A- is earned by work which is superior in content and form and demonstrates an exceptional grasp of the subject matter. The grade of A+ designates work that far exceeds course expectations. Grades in the A range are normally achieved by a small number of students.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Score</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A+</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>97-100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>93-96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>90-92</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Good. B+, B or B- is earned by work that demonstrates a thorough comprehension of the course material and a good command of relevant skills. Grades in the B range are normally achieved by the largest number of students.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Score</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>87-89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>83-86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>80-82</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Satisfactory. C+, C or C- is earned by work that demonstrates an adequate grasp of the course material and relevant skills. Grades in the C range designate work that has met the basic requirements of the course.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Score</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>77-79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>73-76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C-</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>70-72</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Poor/Minimal Pass. D+ or D is earned by work that demonstrates minimal familiarity with the course material. Grades in the D range generally indicate insufficient preparation for subsequent courses in the subject matter.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Score</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>D+</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>65-69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>60-64</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Failure. 

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Score</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0-59</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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TÄGLICHER PLAN: UNTERRICHTSPLAN
Einführung und theoretischer Hintergrund

January
7. – Kurseinführung
9. – Phonetik (O’Brien/Fagan Kapitel 1), „Nützliche Vokabeln“ (auf Eclass)
14. – Phonologie (O’Brien/Fagan Kapitel 3), „Phonetisches Beschreibungsschema“: Konsonanten (auf Eclass)
16. – Prosodie (O’Brien/Fagan Kapitel 5)
21. – Alternationen (O’Brien/Fagan Kapitel 6)
23. – Phonetik im Alltag (O’Brien/Fagan Kapitel 8)
28. – Phonologie im Alltag (O’Brien/Fagan Kapitel 10)

Intensives Workshop: Konsonanten
30. – Die Konsonanten des Englischen, „Die Konsonanten“ (auf Eclass)
   In der Diskussion besprechen wir an diesem Tag auch die Verschlusslauten und Affrikata.

February
4. – Die Konsonanten des Deutschen
   In der Diskussion besprechen wir an diesem Tag auch die Reibelaute.
6. – Ausspracheprobleme bei den Konsonanten: Phonemische Probleme
   In der Diskussion besprechen wir an diesem Tag auch die Nasallauten.
11. – Ausspracheprobleme bei den Konsonanten: Phonetische Probleme
   In der Diskussion besprechen wir an diesem Tag auch die Laterallauten.
13. – Ausspracheprobleme bei den Konsonanten: Allophonische Probleme
   In der Diskussion besprechen wir an diesem Tag auch die Zitterlauten.
18. – LESEWOCHEN: KEIN UNTERRICHT
20. – LESEWOCHEN: KEIN UNTERRICHT
25. – Ausspracheprobleme bei den Konsonanten: Verteilungsprobleme
   In der Diskussion besprechen wir an diesem Tag auch die Gleitlauten.

March
3. – Die Vokale des Deutschen, „phonetisches Beschreibungsschema“ der Vokale (auf Eclass)
   In der Diskussion besprechen wir an diesem Tag auch die hohen Vordervokale.
5. – Die Vokale des Englischen
   In der Diskussion besprechen wir an diesem Tag auch die mittleren und niederer Vordervokale.
10. – Konfliktpunkte zwischen den deutschen und den englischen Vokalen
   In der Diskussion besprechen wir an diesem Tag auch die mittleren Zentralvokale.
12. – Ausspracheprobleme mit “schwa” und anderen unbetonten Vokalen
   In der Diskussion besprechen wir an diesem Tag auch die niederer Zentralvokale.
17. – Ausspracheprobleme mit i/u, e/u, den zwei ‘a’s, und o
   In der Diskussion besprechen wir an diesem Tag auch die hohen und mittleren Hintervokale.
19. – Ausspracheprobleme mit ü/ö und den betonten Vokalen vor /r/
   In der Diskussion besprechen wir an diesem Tag auch die niederer Hintervokale und die Diphthonge.

Phonetik und Phonologie auf anderen Gebieten der deutschen Linguistik
24. – Historische Linguistik (O’Brien/Fagan Kapitel 7)
26. – Varietäten (Dialekte) des Deutschen (O’Brien/Fagan Kapitel 14)

April
2. – Artikelzusammenfassung: VORTRÄGE
7. – Artikelzusammenfassung: VORTRÄGE